
Interscience puzzelt met innovaties

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Analytical support



interscience

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Innovatie 1: Chromatografie

snelheid van analyse (Ultra Fast GC)

verhoging van resolutie (GC X GC)

Innovatie 2: Injectietechnieken

nanoliter injectie vs LV injectie

multi-GC injectie

robotica

Innovatie 3: Detectietechnieken

MS: gevoeligheid

MS: snelheid

MS: multi-MS-methodologie

Innovatie 1: Chromatografie

Snelheid van analyse (Ultra Fast GC)

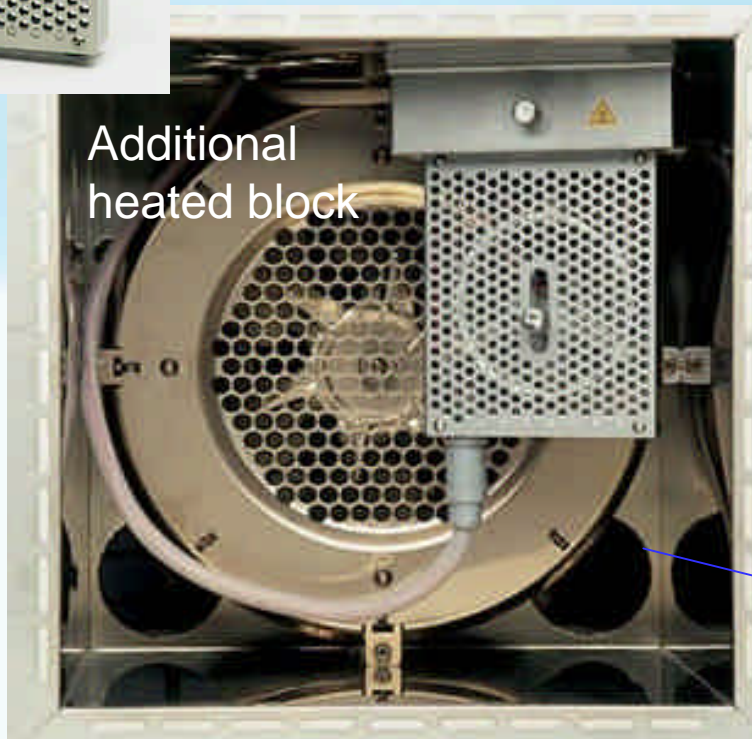
Verhoging van resolutie (GC X GC)

Typische parameters

	Heating rate (°C/min)	Analysis time (min)	Peak Width (s)	Col. length (m)	Column i.d. (mm)
Directe Kolomverwarming	ULTRAFAST GC				
	60 - 600	1 - 2	0.1 - 0.5	2 - 5	0.1
Conventionele GC oven	FAST GC				
	20 - 60	5 - 15	0.5 - 2	5 - 15	0.1 - 0.18
	CONVENTIONELE GC				
	1 - 20	~ 30	2 - 5	15 - 60	0.25 - 0.32



De kolom zit geassembleerd in een module



Additional
heated block

De module wordt in de GC oven
geïnstalleerd en gekoppeld
aan de injector (SSL of PTV)
en detector (FID of MS) zoals
een conventionele kolom.

Trace GC Ultra oven

Ultra Fast GC



Kolomlengte: tussen 2.5 en 10 meter

Kolomdiameter: tussen 0.1 en 0.32 mm

Snelle temperatuurprogrammatie: tot 20 °C/s

Groot temperatuurbereik (35 tot 370 °C) in functie van de stationaire fase

Snelle koeling door de GC oven

Laag stroomverbruik

Detectoren: analoog: FID (300 Hz)

MS: DSQ (11000 amu/s)

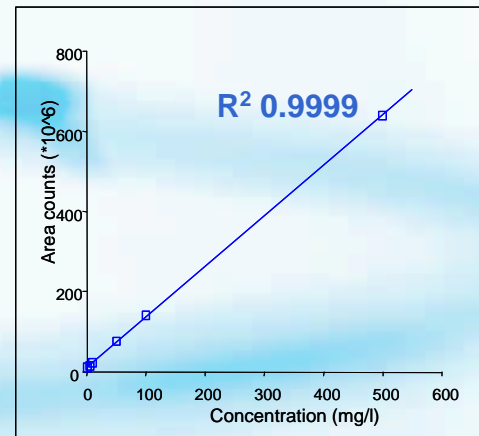
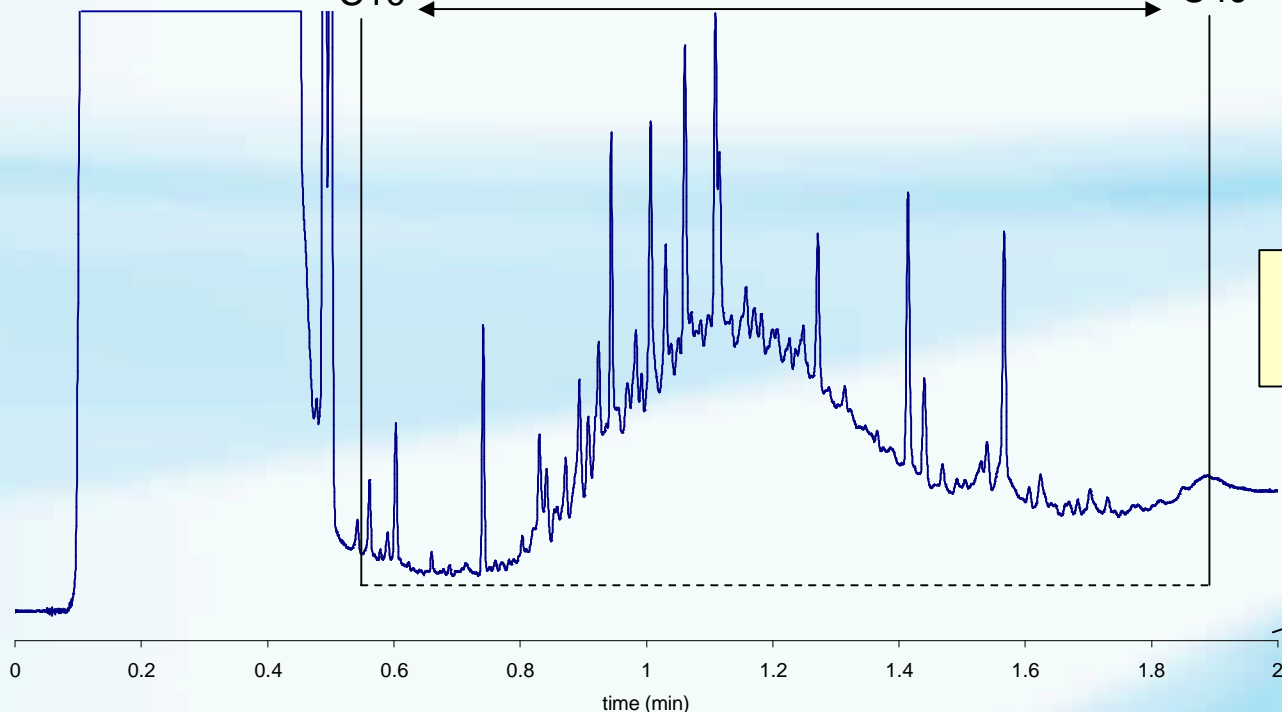
MS: Tempus -TOF (60000amu/sec)

1 μ l Splitless injectie

50 mg/l Totale KWS

C10

C40

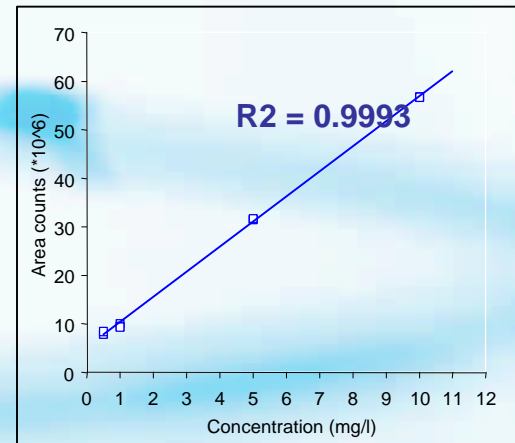
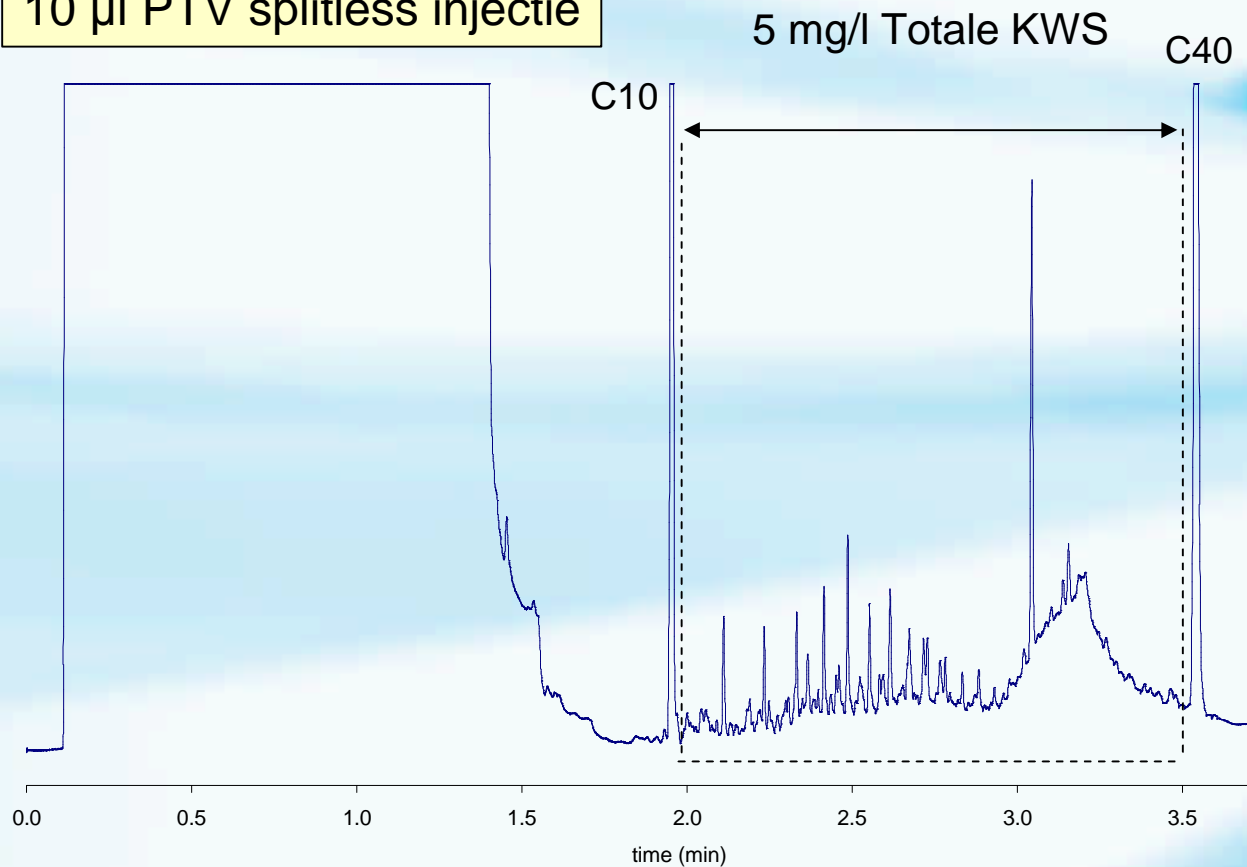


Calibratiecurve tussen 5 en 500 mg/l totale KWS

2 min

Kolom: UFC-15m, 0.32 mm id, 0.25 μ m FD, T prog.: 40 (20s), 3.3 $^{\circ}$ C/s, 350 (30s), Staal: Bodem extract (50 ng/ μ l tot KWS), Injectie: 1 μ l SPLITLESS, Splitless time: 20 s, Carrier: He : 5 ml/min CF

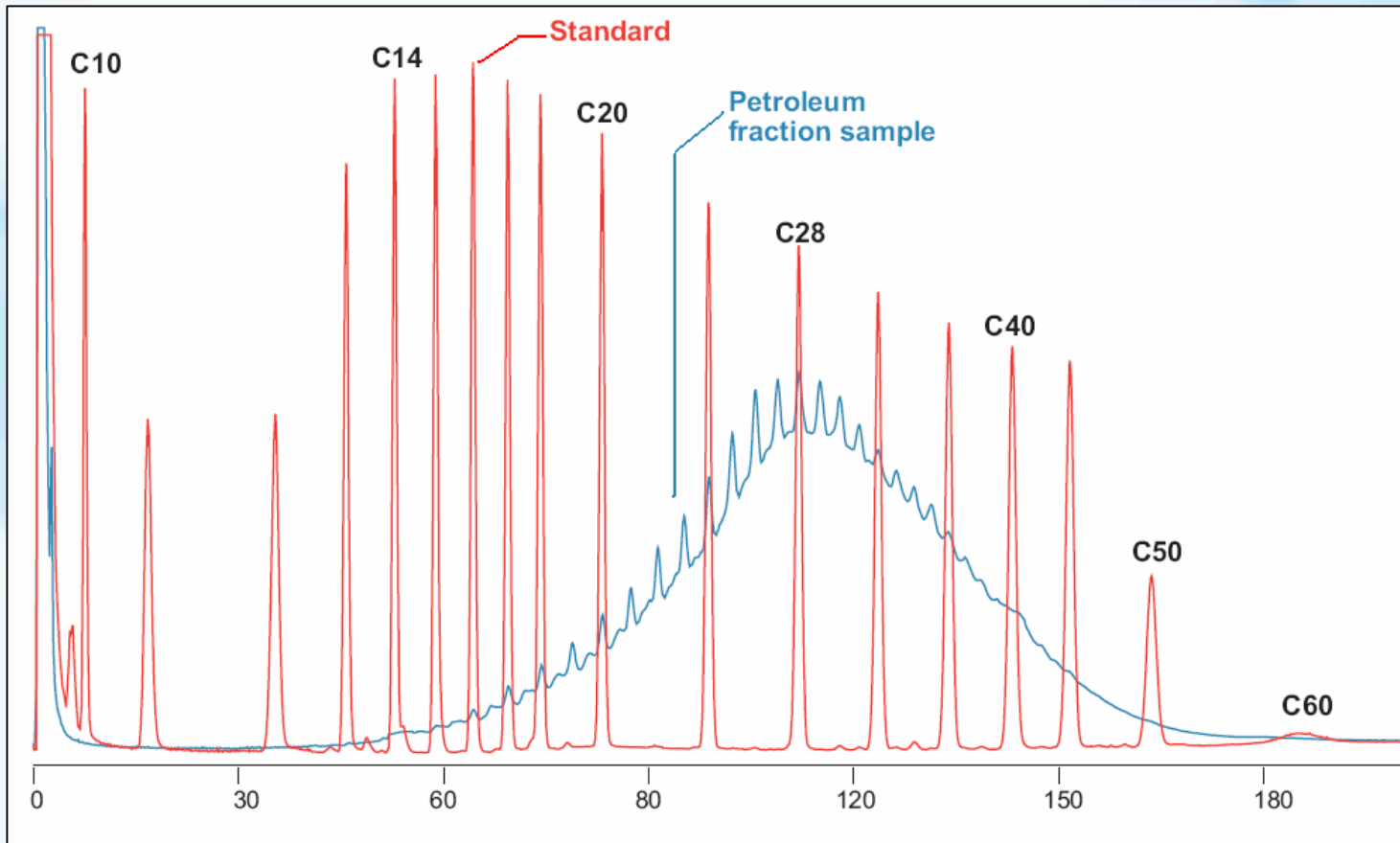
10 µl PTV splitless injectie



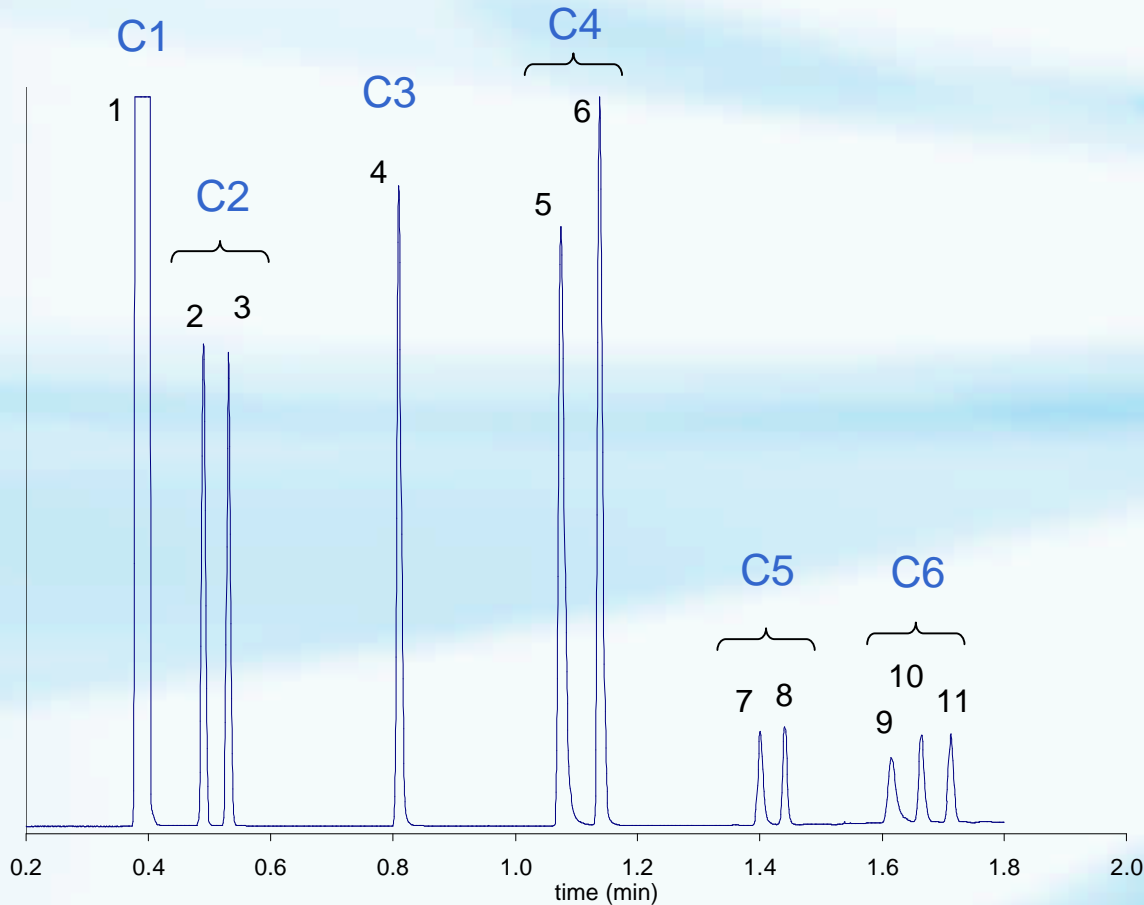
Calibratiecurve tussen
0.5 en 10 mg/l totale
KWS

Kolom: UFC-15m, 0.32 mm id, 0.25 µm FD, T prog.: 45 (100s), 3 °C/s, 350 (30s). Injection: 10 ul PTV SPLITLESS. PTV temp. program 50 °C, (0.50) min, tot 400 °C met 14.5 °C/s. Carrier: He: 5 ml/min CF

Kolom: 2.5 m x 0.32 mm id, 0.1 μ m UFC-1
Kol. Temp.: 50°C (0.5'), 2°C/s to 370°C (0.5')



ca 3 min.



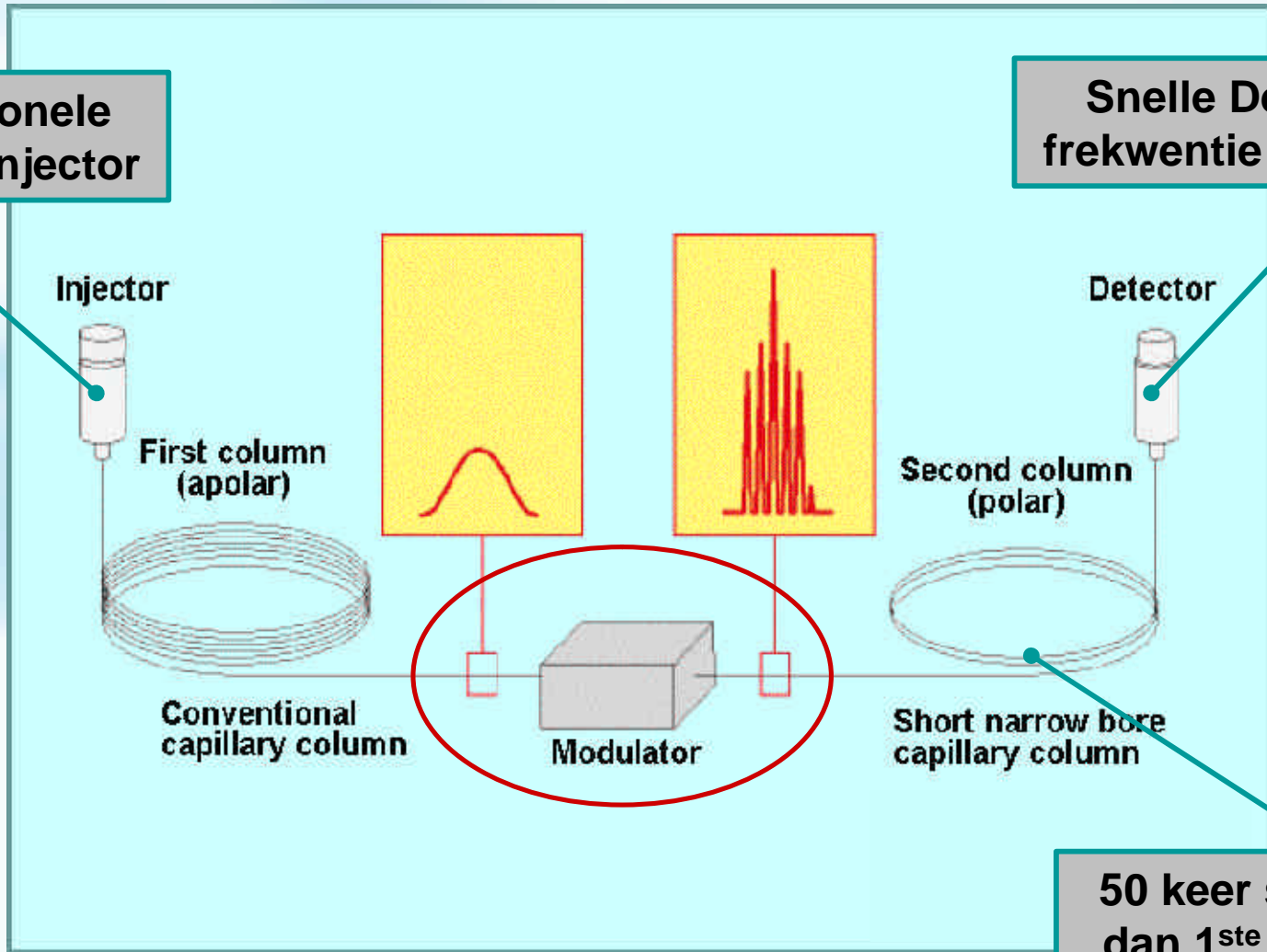
- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 1 | methane |
| 2 | ethylene |
| 3 | ethane |
| 4 | propane |
| 5 | isobutane |
| 6 | <i>n</i> -butane |
| 7 | isopentane |
| 8 | <i>n</i> -pentane |
| 9 | 2,2 dimethyl butane |
| 10 | 2 methyl pentane |
| 11 | <i>n</i> -hexane |

2 min.

Kolom: PLOT PORAPACK Q 0.25 mm x 8 μ m x 10 m, T prog.: 70 (6s), 2 $^{\circ}$ C/s, 230 (30s), Staal: gas std mix (ongeveer 1% mol C2,C3,C4, ongeveer 0.1% C5, C6, methaan rest). Injectie: 0.5 ml SPLIT 1/50, Carrier: He: 2 ml/min CF

Conventionele
capillaire injector

Snelle Detector
frekwentie \approx 200 Hz

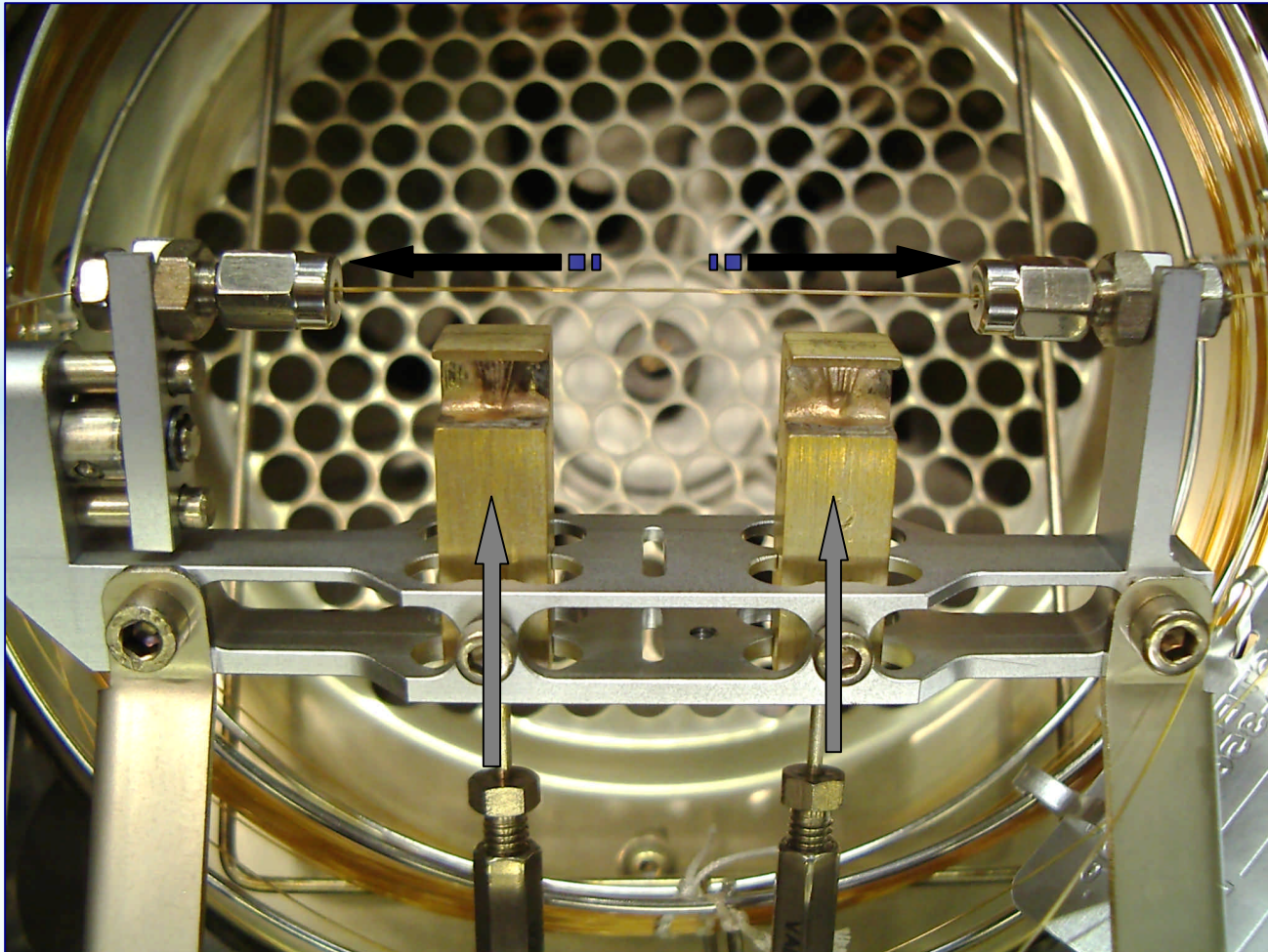


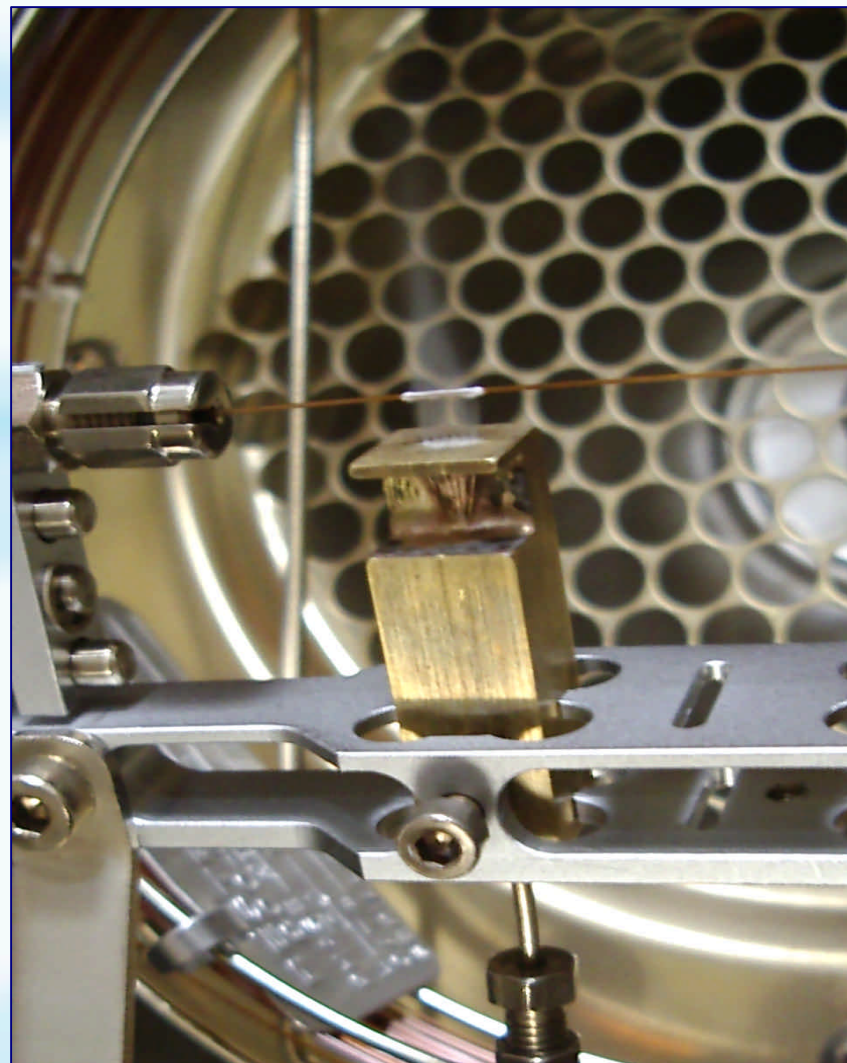
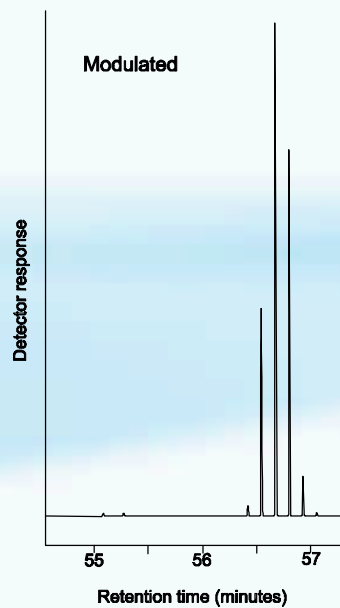
Conventional
capillary column

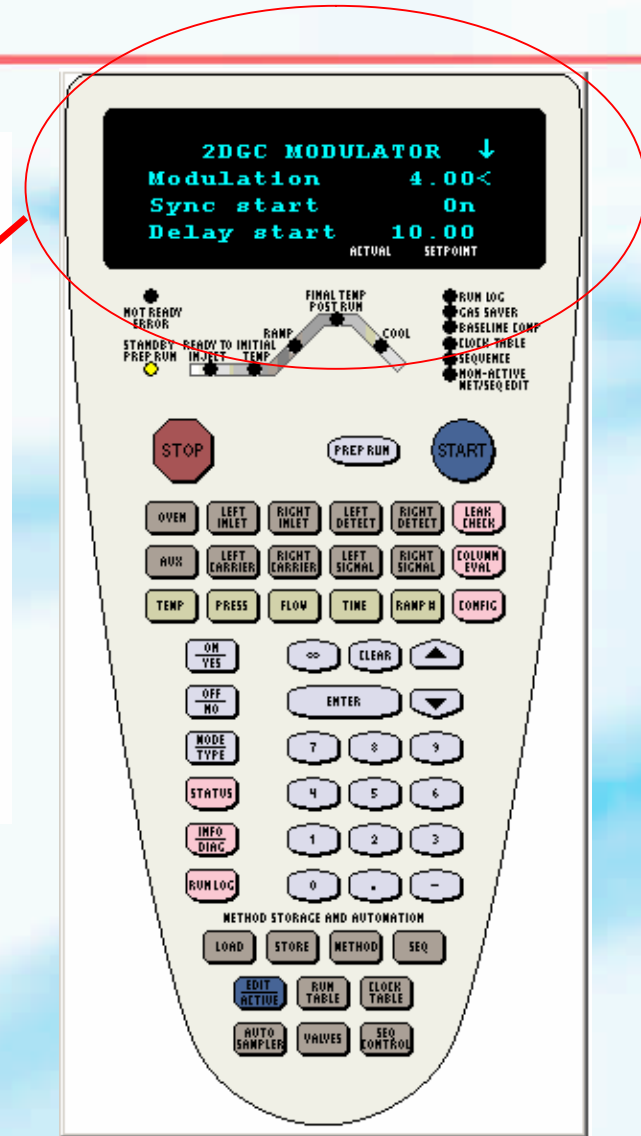
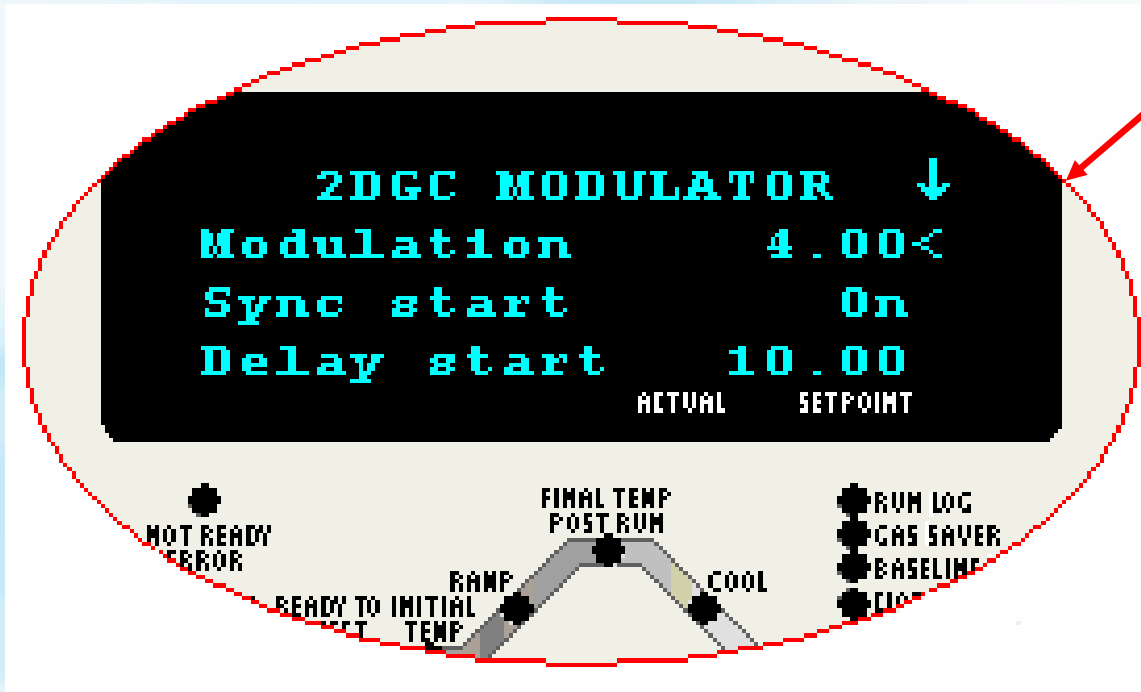
Modulator

Short narrow bore
capillary column

50 keer sneller
dan 1^{ste} kolom



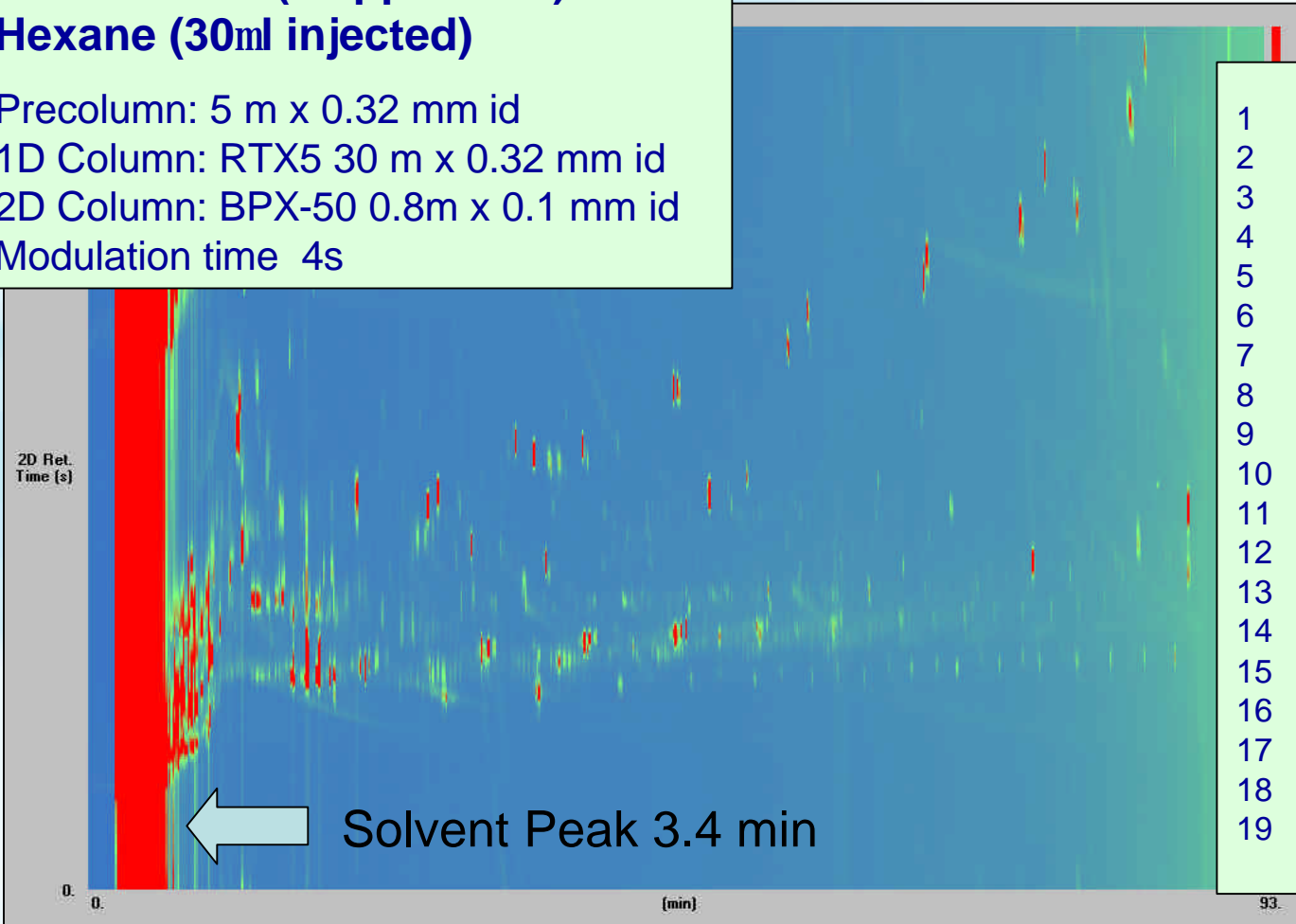




Modulator parameters zijn onderdeel van de software 'Hyperchrom'

PAH std mix (20 ppb each) in Hexane (30ml injected)

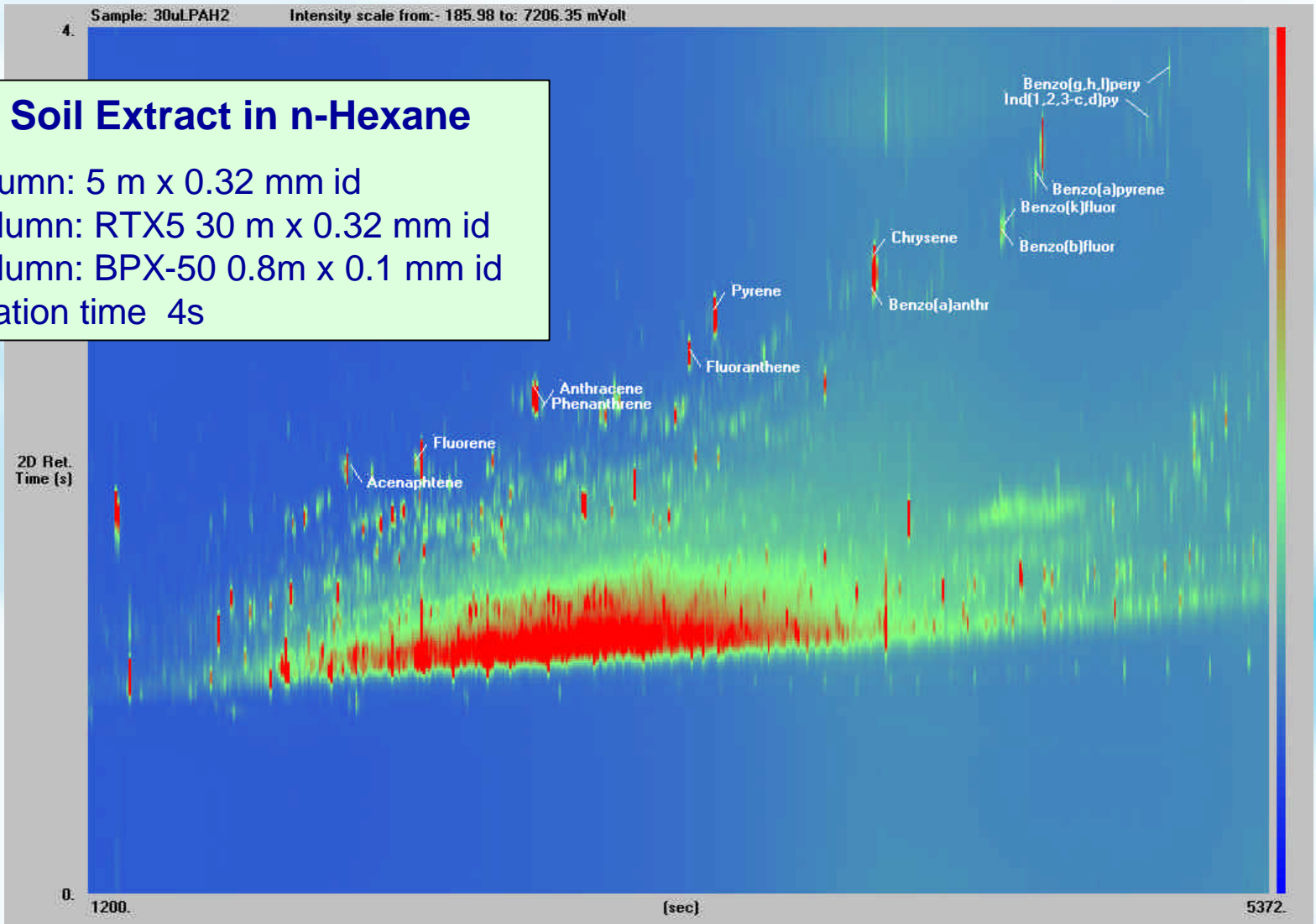
Precolumn: 5 m x 0.32 mm id
 1D Column: RTX5 30 m x 0.32 mm id
 2D Column: BPX-50 0.8m x 0.1 mm id
 Modulation time 4s



- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 1 | Naphthalene |
| 2 | 1-methylnaphthalene |
| 3 | 2-methylnaphthalene |
| 4 | Acenaphthylene |
| 5 | Acenaphthene |
| 6 | Fluorene |
| 7 | Phenanthrene |
| 8 | Anthracene |
| 9 | Fluoranthene |
| 10 | Pyrene |
| 11 | Benzo(a)anthracene |
| 12 | Chrysene |
| 13 | Benzo(b)fluoranthene |
| 14 | Benzo(k)fluoranthene |
| 15 | Benzo(a)pyrene |
| 16 | 3-methylcholanthrene |
| 17 | Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene |
| 18 | Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene |
| 19 | Benzo(g,h,i)perylene |

30 mL Soil Extract in n-Hexane

Precolumn: 5 m x 0.32 mm id
 1D Column: RTX5 30 m x 0.32 mm id
 2D Column: BPX-50 0.8m x 0.1 mm id
 Modulation time 4s



Innovatie 2: Injectietechnieken

nanoliter injectie vs LV injectie

multi-GC injectie

robotica

Nanoliter vs LV injectie

Hoog geconcentreerde stalen

Pure producten

Problemen: Kolom overbeladen

Slechte scheiding

Slechte piekvorm

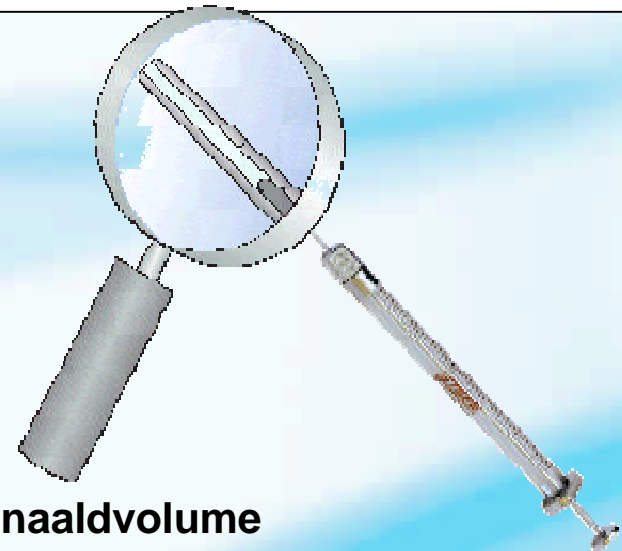
Oplossing: Verdunnen

Split injectie met megasplit

Nanoliter injectie

Geen monstervoorbewerking!

Plunger in needle syringe



- Geen naaldvolume
- Past in AS-3000 en TriPlus
- 0.01 μ l – 0.30 μ l injectievolume
- “Cold needle” techniek (conische naald)

Nanoliter vs LV injectie

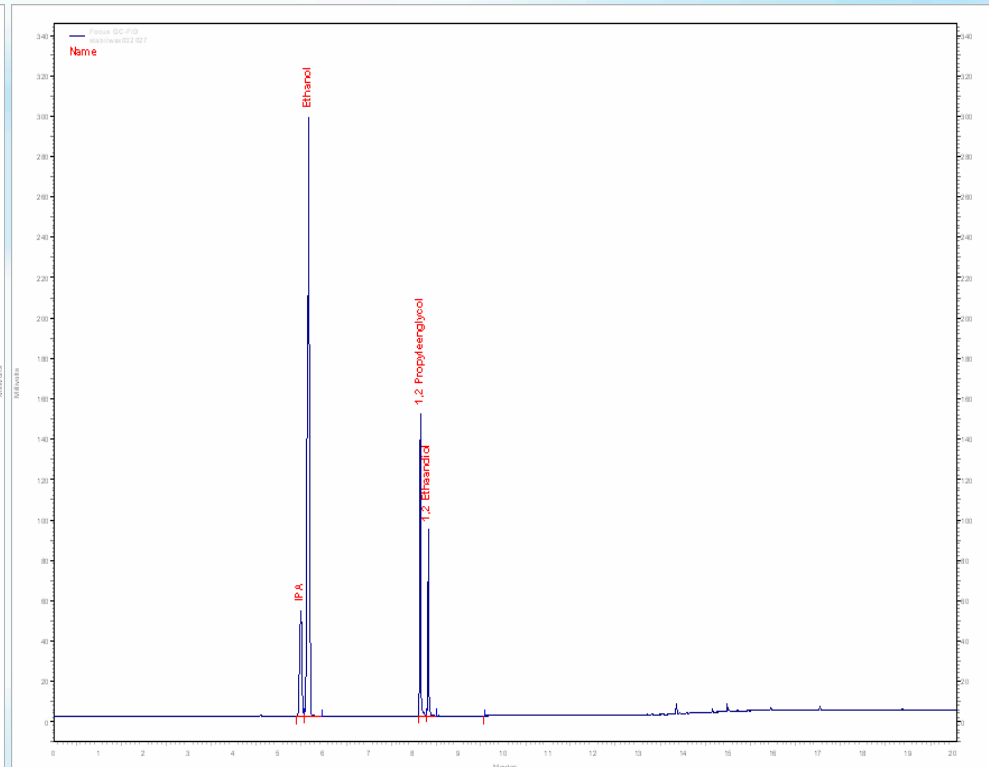
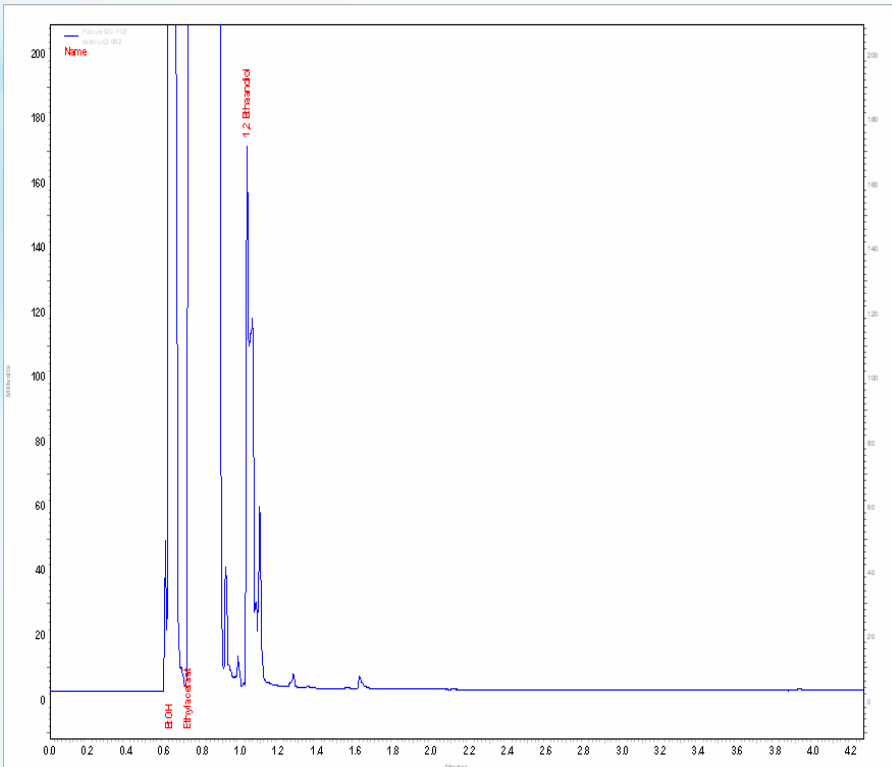


80% oplosmiddelen
(IPA; EtOH; 1,2-propyleenglycol; 1,2-ethaandiol)
20% water

100x verdund met Ethylacetaat

1 μ l injectie

Injectie 20 nl (0.02 μ l) PUUR product

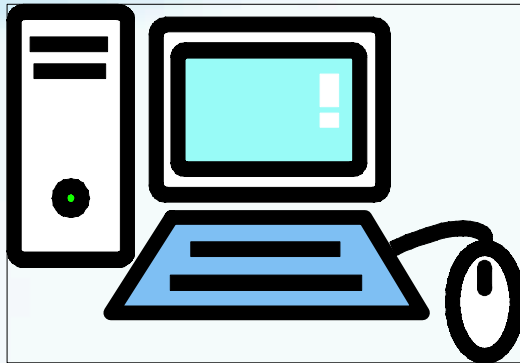


S

Multi-GC-Injectie



? Injectie op GC1



Bereken de concentratie

32	OK
43	OK
21	OK
56	OK
101	VERDACHT!

Run #	Sample ID	Method	Filename	Action
1	Sample_001	Pesticide.met	sample_001.dat	CON
2	Sample_002	Pesticide.met	sample_002.dat	CON
3	Sample_003	Pesticide.met	sample_003.dat	CON
4	Sample_004	Pesticide.met	sample_004.dat	CON
5	Sample_005	Pesticide.met	sample_005.dat	CON
6	Sample_006	Pesticide.met	sample_006.dat	CON
7	Sample_007	Pesticide.met	sample_007.dat	CON
8	Sample_008	Pesticide.met	sample_008.dat	CON
9	Sample_009	Pesticide.met	sample_009.dat	CON
10	Sample_010	Pesticide.met	sample_010.dat	CON

Actie: Als concentratie > limiet



? Injectie op GC2



Innovatie 3: Detectietechnieken

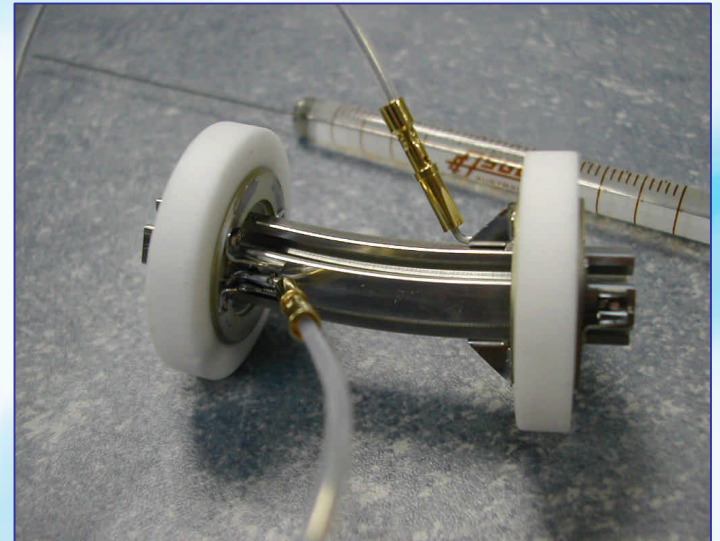
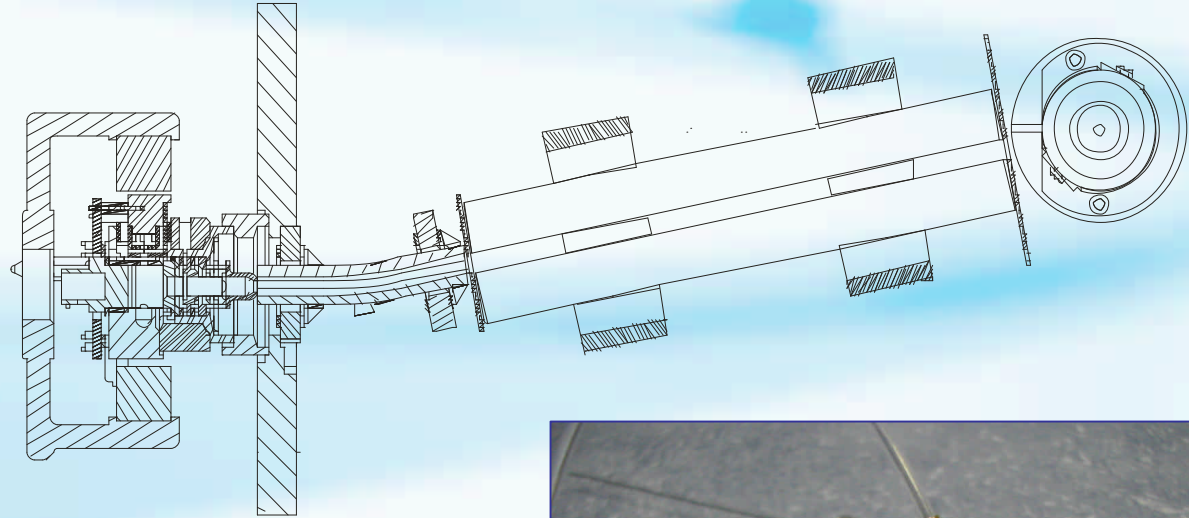
MS: gevoeligheid

MS: snelheid

MS: multi-MS-methodologie

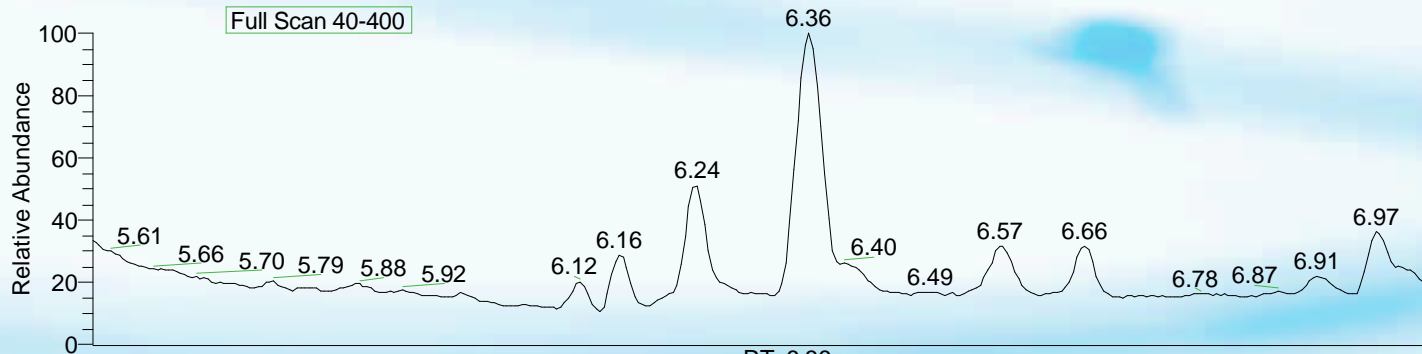
DSQ - gevoeligheid

Dual Stage Quadrupool

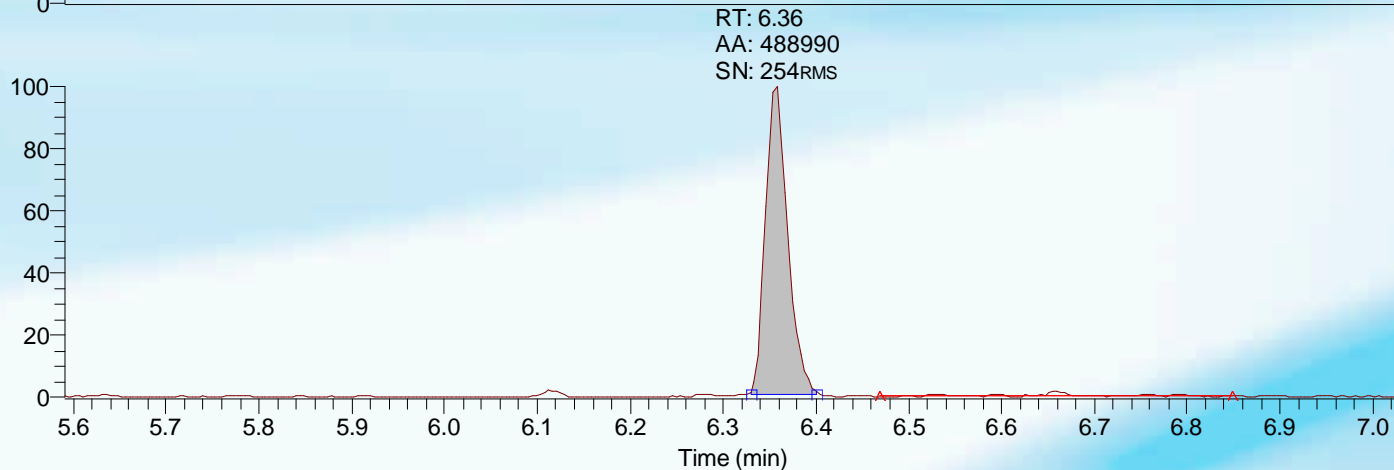


DSQ - gevoeligheid

RT: 5.59 - 7.03 SM: 5B



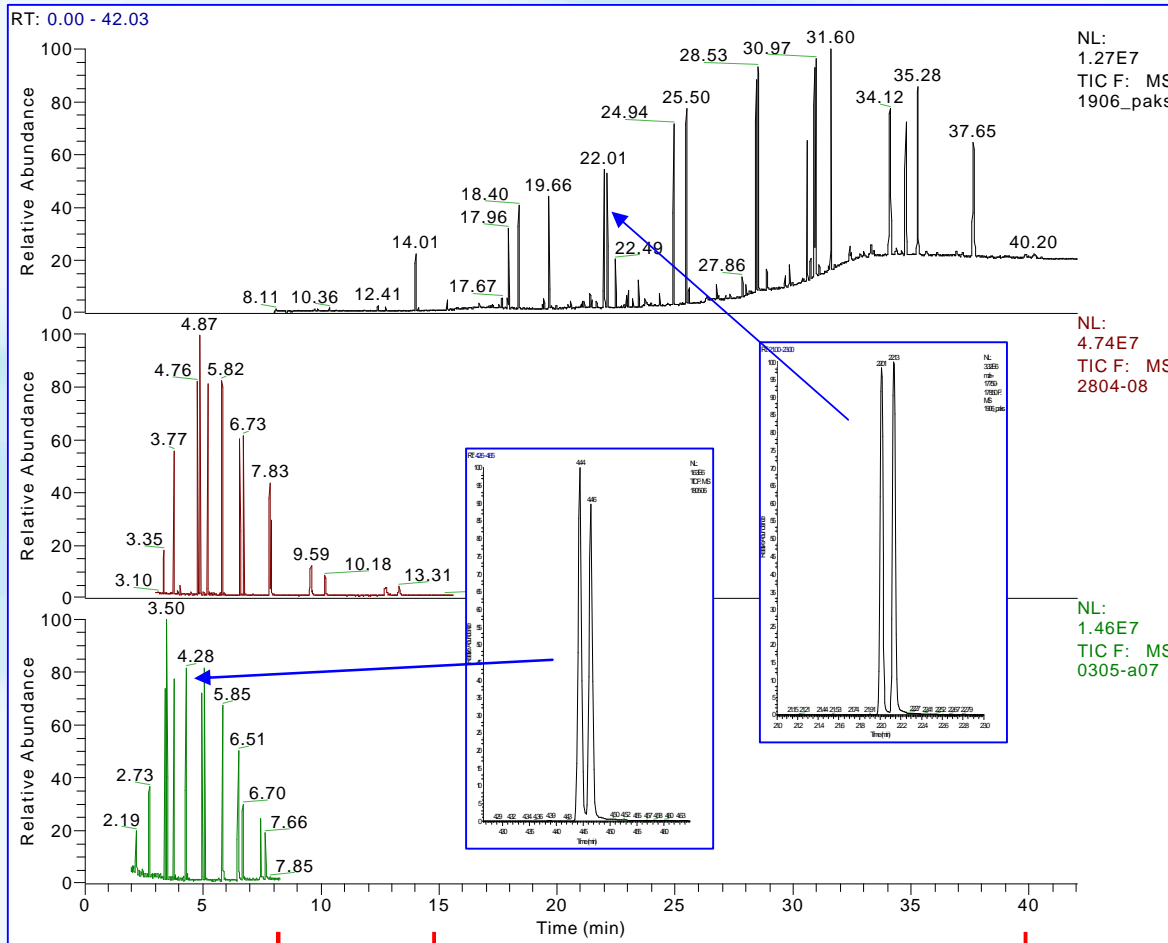
NL:
1.55E6
TIC MS
2005-08-
13_11



NL:
2.94E5
m/z=
61.5-62.5
MS ICIS
2005-08-
13_11

Headspace analyse VOC: Vinylchloride 200 ppt - full scan meting tussen m/z 40 en 400

DSQ - snelheid



**0.25 mm I.D.
Piekbreedte 6 sec**

**0.18 mm I.D.
Piekbreedte 3 sec**

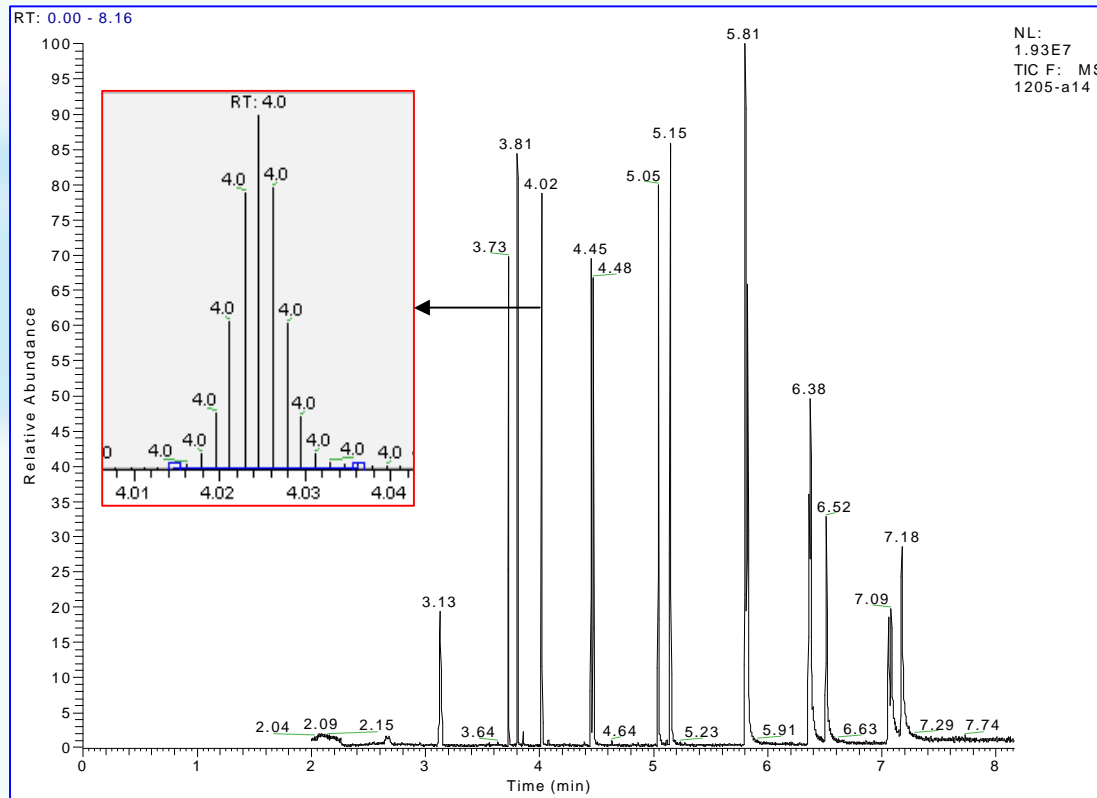
**0.10 mm I.D.
Piekbreedte 1.3 sec**

8 min

15 min

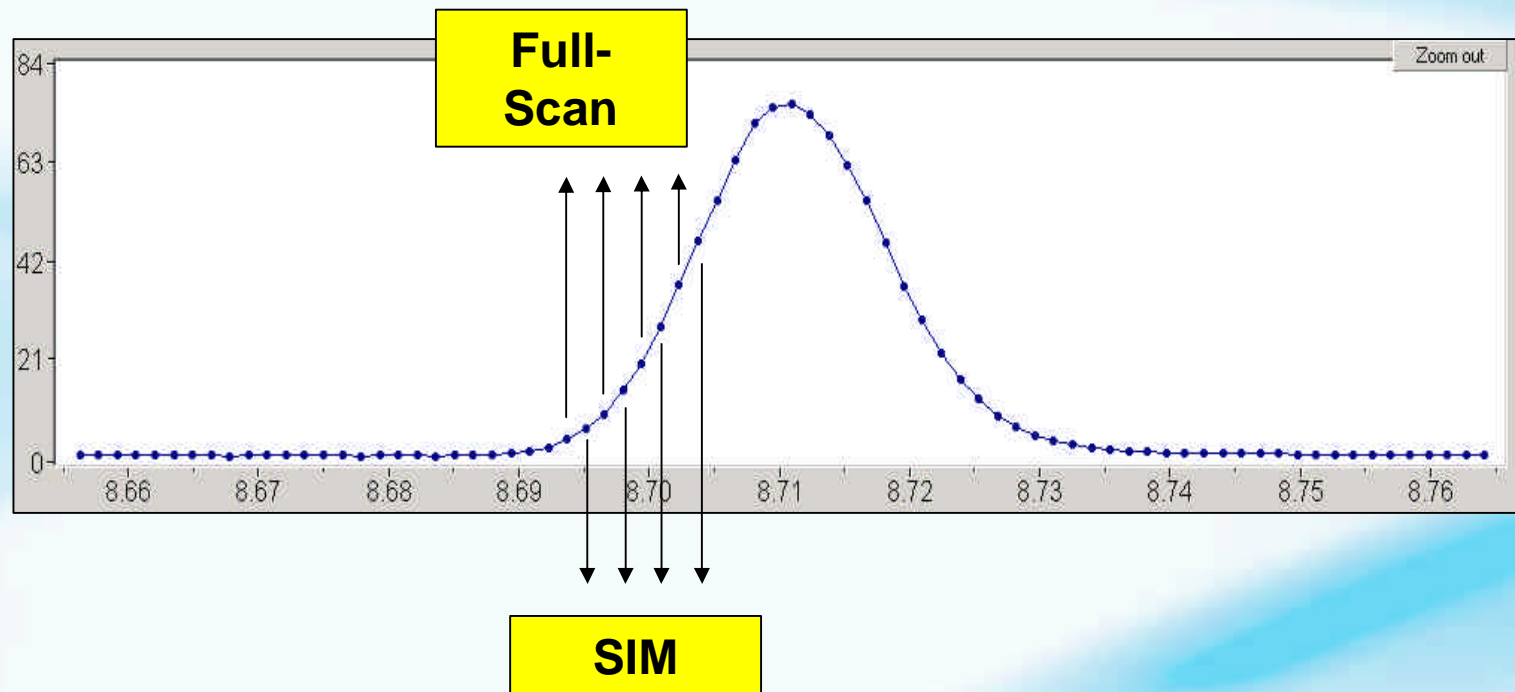
40 min

Voorbeeld: een piek van 1,3 seconden en een acquisitiesnelheid van 10 scans per seconde: de piek bevat 13 datapunten



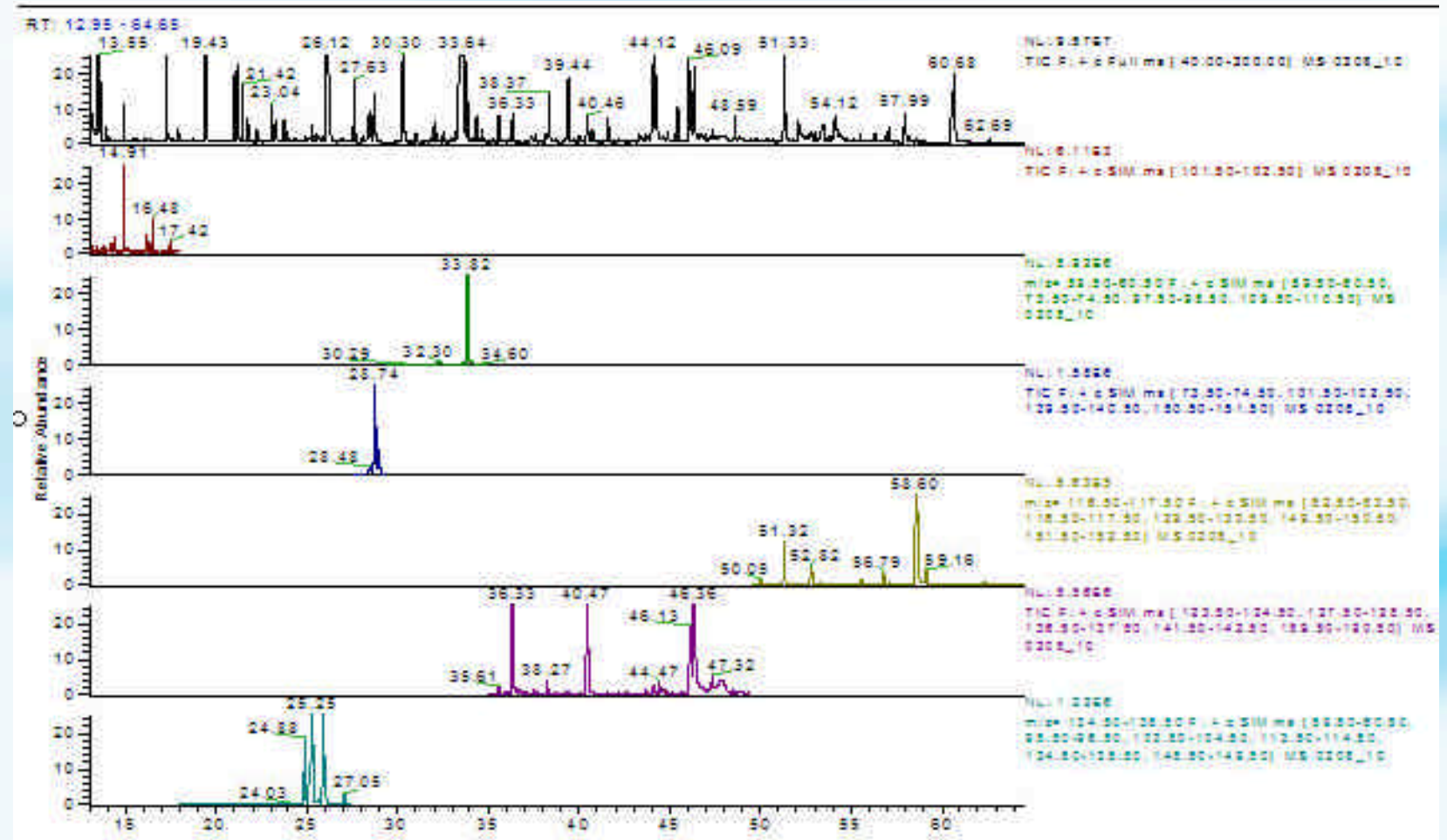
DSQ - PolarisQ – snelle multi-MS-methodologie

Door de hoge scansnelheid van de DSQ is er de mogelijkheid om altemnerend in SIM en Full-Scan te meten.



Bij de PolarisQ is er de mogelijkheid om altemnerend verschillende MSⁿ methodes lopen.

DSQ - PolarisQ – snelle multi-MS-methodologie



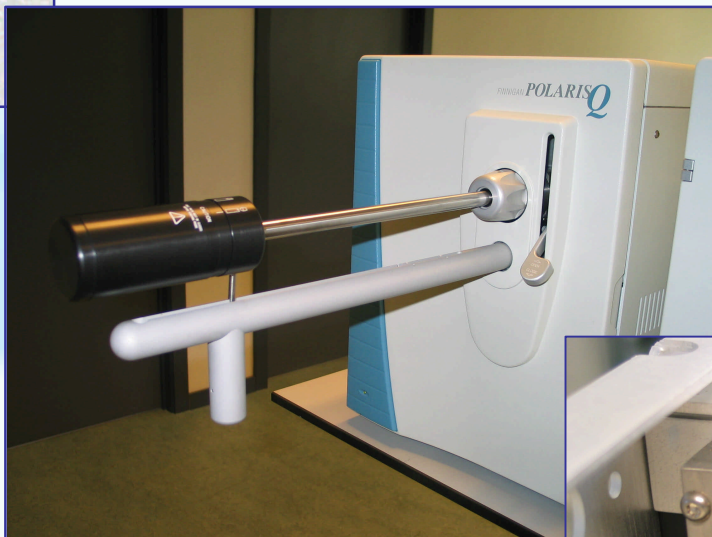
DSQ - PolarisQ – snelle multi-MS-methodologie

CI

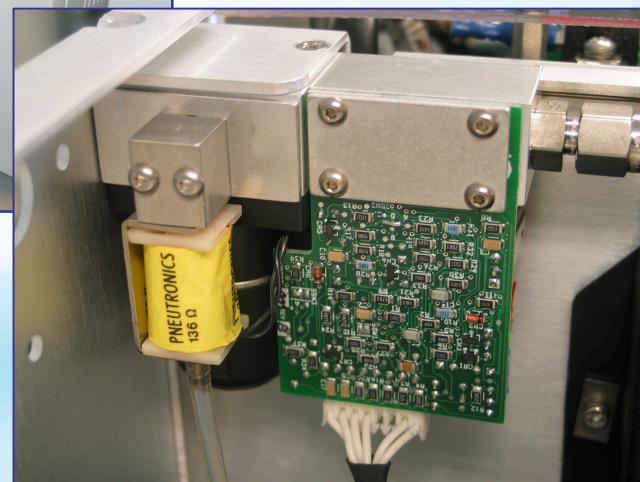


Ionvolumes

'Vacuum lock' technologie



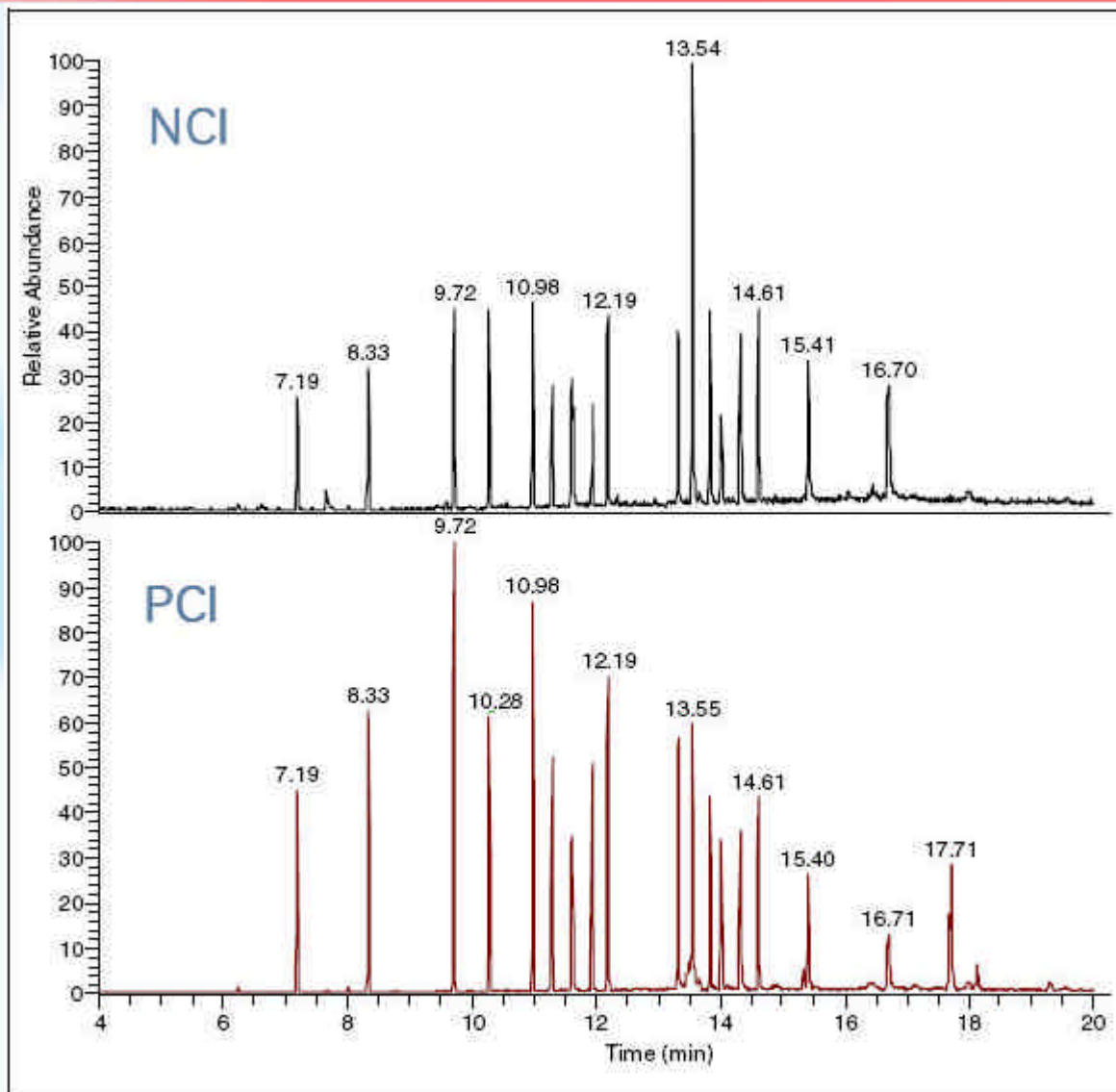
Digitale CI regeling met autotune



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DSQ - PolarisQ – snelle multi-MS-methodologie

PPINICI



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